★ ★ ★ Government of the District of Columbia
 Office of the Chief Financial Officer
 Office of Tax and Revenue



2023 **D-20ES** Declaration of Estimated Franchise Tax for Corporations



Important: If the amount of your payment for a period exceeds \$5,000, you must file and pay electronically.

D-20ES (REV. 09/2022)

# **General Instructions**

#### **Declaration of Estimated Franchise Tax for Corporations**

#### Who must file a Form D-20ES?

A corporation must file a declaration of estimated franchise tax voucher if its District of Columbia (DC) franchise tax liability is expected to exceed \$1,000 for the taxable year.

#### Applying an overpayment from your prior DC corporation franchise tax return.

You can apply the full amount of any overpayment of tax from your prior year's DC corporation franchise tax return to the first payment of your estimated tax.

#### Could you be charged a penalty or fee?

If you underestimate your tax, you will be charged an underpayment penalty on the unpaid amount of tax at the rate of 10% per year compounded daily, unless your withholdings, credits and estimated tax payments equal:

- At least 90% of your 2023 corporation franchise tax; or
- 110% of your 2022 DC corporation franchise tax for a 12-month period.

What if your estimated tax liability changes during the year?

If initially you are not required to file a declaration voucher but later in the taxable year your estimated franchise tax liability for the year increases to an amount greater than \$1,000, begin filing a declaration voucher. Use the next available voucher. See **"When are the declaration vouchers due?"** on page **2** for the due dates. If your estimated tax liability changes substantially, adjust the next payments accordingly.

# Which other DC form may corporate franchise taxpayers need to file?

#### Corporate Franchise Tax Return (D-20)

You may obtain the D-20 from:

- Website: MyTax.DC.gov
- Phone: 202-727-4829
- OTR Customer Service Administration 1101 4th Street, SW, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20024

#### Extension of Time to File a DC Corporation Franchise Tax Return (FR-120)

You may request an extension of time to file your return by filing DC Form FR-120, available at <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>, no later than the return due date. An extension of time to file is not an extension of time to pay. You must pay any tax liability with the extension request, otherwise the request will be denied and you may be subject to penalties for failure to file or failure to pay. Do not use the federal extension form for DC tax purposes. For combined report filers, the designated agent shall file.

#### When are your vouchers due?

File your vouchers by the following dates:

- Voucher 1: April 18, 2023;
- Voucher 2: June 15, 2023;
- Voucher 3: September 15, 2023; and
- Voucher 4: December 15, 2023

Fiscal year taxpayers should file the declaration vouchers by the following dates:

- **Voucher 1:** The fifteenth day of the fourth month of your taxable year;
- **Voucher 2:** The fifteenth day of the sixth month of your taxable year;
- Voucher 3: The fifteenth day of the ninth month of your taxable year; and
- **Voucher 4:** The fifteenth day of the twelfth month of your taxable year.

If the due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, the voucher is due the next business day.

#### **Filing your return**

This booklet has all the vouchers and instructions you will need. It is mailed to each registered taxpayer who filed estimated tax payments in the previous year, except those who file electronically or use a substitute form. It also contains mailing labels. You are responsible for filing and submitting the amount due on time whether or not you receive the printed forms.

#### Substitute forms

You may file your DC estimated tax payment using a computerprepared or computer-generated substitute form, provided the form is approved in advance by the Office of Tax and Revenue (OTR). The fact that a software package is available for retail purchase does not mean that the substitute form has been approved for use. Check with the software developer to determine if its form was approved by the DC OTR.

#### • By mail

If you file using paper, make the check or money order payable to the DC Treasurer. Write your Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN), D-20ES, and the tax year on the check or money order.

If mailing vouchers send your vouchers and payments to: Office of Tax and Revenue PO Box 96019 Washington, DC 20090-6019

**NOTE:** Please use the mailing labels provided in this booklet when mailing your vouchers.

#### By accessing <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>

Corporate taxpayers may file and pay the D-20ES by accessing <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>.

#### • Electronic Filing Instructions

The instructions in this booklet are specifically for filers of paper returns. When you file electronically, note that the instructions may differ. Follow the "on screen" instructions. If you need further explanations, review the instructions in this booklet.

#### **Electronic Payment Options**

If the amount of the payment due for a period exceeds \$5,000, you must pay electronically. Visit <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>.

Refer to the Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) Payment Guide available on the DC website at <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u> for instructions for electronic payments.

Payment options are as follows:

- <u>ACH Debit</u>. ACH debit is used for taxpayers who have signed up for <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>. There is no fee. Bank account information is stored within their online account. <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u> can store multiple bank accounts across multiple tax types. Taxpayers give the right to debit the money from their bank account. Ensure you allow 1-3 business days if entering change of banking information.
- <u>ACH Credit</u>. ACH credit is for business taxpayers only. There is no fee charged by OTR, but the taxpayer's bank may charge a fee.

The taxpayer directly credits OTR's bank account. A taxpayer does not need to be registered to use this payment type, and does not need to access the website.

# Note: When making ACH credit payments through your bank, please use the correct tax type code (00250) and tax period ending date (YYMMDD) for corporate franchise estimated tax payments.

• <u>Credit/Debit Card</u>. The taxpayer may pay the amount owed using Visa®, MasterCard®, Discover® or American Express®. You will be charged a fee that is paid directly to the District's credit card service provider. Payment is effective on the day it is charged.

**Note:** International ACH Transaction (IAT). Your payment cannot be drawn on a foreign account. You must pay by money order (US dollars) or credit card instead.

#### **Dishonored Payments**

Make sure your check or electronic payment will clear. You will be charged a \$65 fee if your check or electronic payment is not honored by your financial institution and returned to OTR.

#### **Getting started**

To complete the paper Form D-20ES, in general you will need:

✓ A pen with black ink
✓ A calculator

Not all items will apply. Fill in only those that do apply. If an amount is zero, make no entry, leave the line blank.

#### Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

You must have a TIN, whether it is a Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN), Social Security Number (SSN), Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) or Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN).

• An FEIN is a number issued by the IRS. To apply for an FEIN, get Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, or get this form online at <u>www.irs.gov/businesses</u> and click on Employer Identification Number (EIN) under Starting a Business. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-TAX-FORM (1-800-829-3676).

- An SSN is a valid number issued by the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the United States Government. To apply for an SSN, get form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at <u>www.ssa.gov</u>. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-772-1213.
- An Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) is a tax processing number issued by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The IRS issues ITINs to individuals who are required to have a U.S. taxpayer identification number but who do not have, and are not eligible to obtain, a Social Security number (SSN) from the Social Security Administration (SSA). ITINs do not serve any purpose other than federal tax reporting.
- The Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN) is an identification number issued by the IRS that all paid tax preparers must use on tax returns or claims for refund.

You must wait until you receive a TIN before you file a DC return. Your return may be rejected if your TIN is missing, incorrect or invalid.

#### Help us identify your forms and attachments

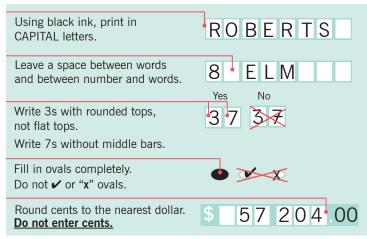
Write your TIN, tax period, name and address on any statements submitted with the voucher or filed separately. The TIN is used for tax administration purposes only.

#### **Personal Information**

Complete the personal information as instructed, using CAPITAL letters and black ink. Use one block per letter, including a space between address fields. Please write clearly, otherwise processing your return may be delayed.

#### Filling out the form

To aid us in processing your return, please follow these rules. *Do not print outside the boxes.* 



## Key website resources

- DC Official Code
   <u>www.lexisnexis.com/hottopics/dccode/</u>
- DC Regulations
   <u>www.dcregs.dc.gov/</u>
- DC Tax Forms/Publications
   <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>
- Mailing Address for Returns
   <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>

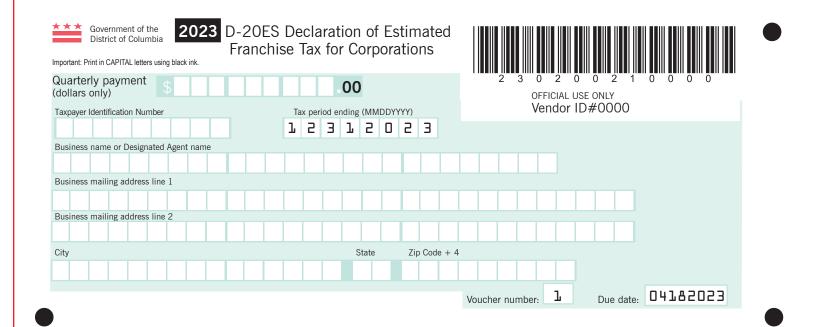
- Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) Guide <u>MyTax.DC.gov</u>
- NACHA Guidelines
   www.nacha.org/
- Social Security Administration
   <u>www.ssa.gov/</u>
- Internal Revenue Service
   <u>www.irs.gov</u>

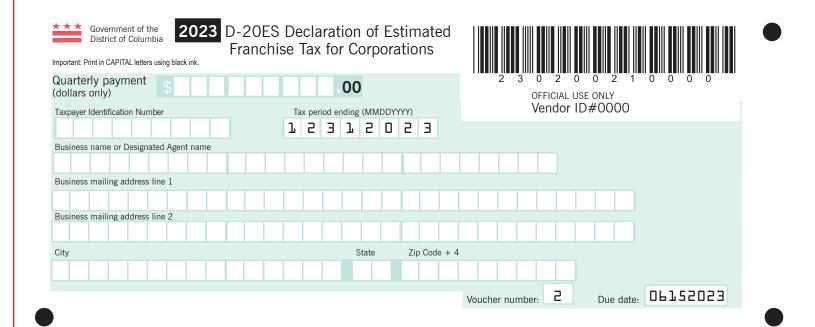
### **Record of payments**

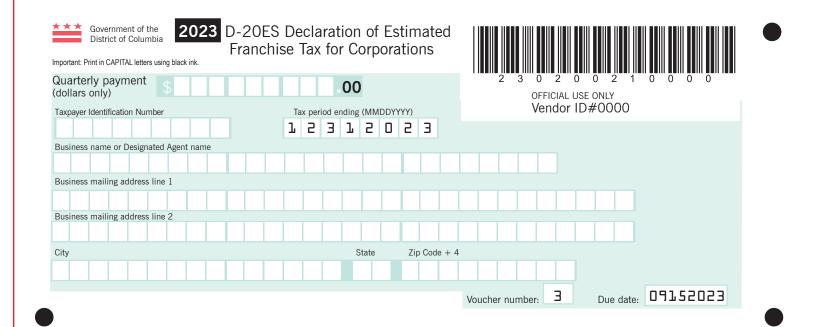
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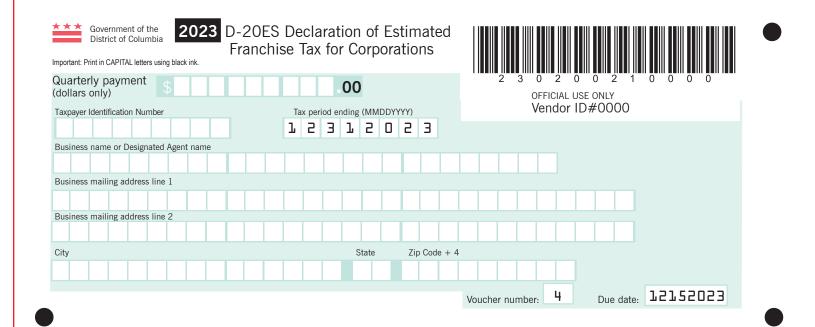
Use this worksheet to plan and record your payments and the date you paid.

Total estimated tax for 2023 Credits from any 2022 D-20 overpayment Voucher number Payment amount Date paid 2 3









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